

- ① (1) 11  
(2)  $120^\circ$   
(3)  $a=8$   
(4)  $\frac{1}{3}$   
(5)  $\frac{1}{2} \log 2$   
(6)  $-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} i \quad \theta = \frac{2}{3}\pi$

- ② (1)  $y = (1-t)e^{-t}x + t^2e^{-t}$   
(2)  $a=4$   
(3)  $1-5e^{-4}$

- ③ (1)  $p_1 = \frac{1}{3} \quad p_2 = \frac{4}{9}$   
(2)  $p_{n+1} = \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{3} p_n$   
(3)  $p_n = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^n$   
(4)  $\frac{1}{2}$